## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

VOLKSWAGON OF AMERICA, INC.,

Plaintiff,	Case No. 07-14992
v.	Hon. John Corbett O'Meara
MHL TEK, LLC., ANIMATRONICS, INC., MCLAUGHLIN ELECTRONICS, INC., MICHAEL HANDFIELD, AND HELEN LALIBERTE	

Defendants.

## **ORDER OF PARTIAL DISMISSAL**

On January 25, 2008, Plaintiff filed an amended complaint alleging the following causes of action: Count I, Unfair Competition under Michigan Common Law; Count II, Defamation and Trade Dispargement under Michigan Common Law; Count III, Abuse of Process under Michigan Common Law; Count IV, Violation of the Lanham Act, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a); Count V, Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement; Count VI, Declaratory Judgment of Patent Invalidity; and Count VII, Declaratory Judgment of Patent Unenforceability. Plaintiffs do not allege that diversity jurisdiction exists. Although Counts IV through VII are cognizable in this court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, the remaining allegations present claims based on state law. This court declines to exercise supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiffs' state law claims so as to avoid jury confusion. See 28 U.S.C. § 1367(c); United Mine Workers v. Gibbs, 383 U.S. 715 (1966); Padilla v. City of Saginaw, 867 F. Supp. 1309 (E.D. Mich. 1994).

Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Counts I, II, and III of Plaintiff's amended

complaint are	DISMISSED.
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s/John Corbett O'MearaUnited States District Judge

Date: June 30, 2008

I hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing document was served upon the parties of record on this date, June 30, 2008, by electronic and/or ordinary mail.

s/William Barkholz Case Manager